2023-2024 Education Programs for Grades PreK-12

Blandy Experimental Farm
an Ecology Research Station of the University of Virginia

Hands-on, STEM learning in our outdoor classroom

We welcome public, private, and home schools.

For more information call (540) 837-1758 Ext. 290
or e-mail schprog@virginia.edu
FIELD INVESTIGATION REGISTRATION

Program Registration: To request a program go to: 
https://blandy.virginia.edu/content/sign-field-trip

A few important notes about registering:
- Please provide the most accurate, anticipated attendance numbers for each program as well as each teacher’s name and email address to help us prepare for your visit.
- Once you have submitted a registration request, you will receive an email to confirm the program date and time requested or suggested alternative dates. You must respond to this email within 48 business hours to confirm your registration.
- Call us at 540-837-1758 Ext. 290 with any questions about program structure, content, registration assistance, etc.

Class size: Minimum class size for a program is 10 students. For groups spanning several grade levels, limit your group to three consecutive grades, e.g. grades 3, 4, & 5. Please refer to page 12 for program structure details.

Cancellation Fee: Programs will be held rain or shine, except for severe weather. If weather conditions are questionable, we will contact you. Cancellation within 3 weeks of your scheduled date will result in a charge of the minimum program fee (equivalent to ten students) per class per program booked. (e.g., the cancellation fee for one class of Let’s Sprout at $4/student would be $40. The cancellation fee for three classes of Watershed Investigations at $6/student would be $180).

Chaperones: Our requested adult to student ratio is 1:5 (preK-5th), 1:7 (6th– 8th) and 1:9 (9th-12th). All chaperones must be registered and approved per the visiting school’s policy. There is no charge for adult chaperones up to 1 per 4 children. Additional chaperones will be charged as participants in the program. Exceptions to the maximum chaperone limit are adults assisting students with special needs and teacher assistants. Click here for our Chaperone Guidelines (PDF).

Special Needs: Please advise us if you have students with special needs (i.e. allergies, physical limitations, behavioral or developmental exceptionalities, etc.). This information will allow us to make every effort to accommodate your students needs. NOTE: We are not able to provide on-site transportation for students with physical limitations.

Content Connection: Maximize your students’ experiences at Blandy! Call or email us to schedule a program preview. We provide resources that can be used in your classroom to reinforce and introduce program content. Access these resources at: https://blandy.virginia.edu/ed-programs-resources  We also recommend excellent, program-specific fiction and non-fiction texts and suggested inter-curricular activities.

Be Prepared: As our activities are outdoor based, activity location(s) may change to maintain a safe learning environment for students and teachers. Blandy Educators maintain adult and child first aid/CPR/AED certifications.

Restrooms: Located in our Quarters Building & Peetwood Pavilion. Allow 20 minutes for an entire class to visit the restroom.

Picnic Grove: Seats about 80 people. First-come, first-serve basis.

Who is in charge?
Teachers and Chaperones are expected to manage students behavior at ALL times. Please abide by https://blandy.virginia.edu/content/guidelines-and-policies

Click here for Directions
What’s New?

Science and Engineering Practices

“A goal of Virginia’s 2018 Science Standards of Learning is to more fully integrate Science and Engineering Practices (SEPs) with science content throughout instruction and assessment.”

Our programs help hone and develop your students’ science and engineering practices! The outdoor and indoor investigations incorporate the science and engineering practices highlighted in the 2018 curriculum framework.

The six SEPs categories are:
- Asking Questions & Defining Problems
- Planning & Carrying out Investigations
- Interpreting, Analyzing, & Evaluating Data
- Constructing & Critiquing Conclusions & Explanations
- Developing & Using Models
- Obtaining, Evaluating, & Communicating Information

The Curriculum Framework states, “Science utilizes observation and experimentation along with existing scientific knowledge, mathematics, and engineering technologies to answer questions about the natural world. Engineering employs existing scientific knowledge, mathematics, and technology to create, design, and develop new devices, objects, or technology to meet the needs of society. By utilizing both scientific and engineering practices in the science classroom, students develop a deeper understanding and competence with techniques at the heart of each discipline.”

Program Clusters
https://blandy.virginia.edu/programs-students-and-teachers

Field investigations are more meaningful for students when they are integrated into their curriculum. We have developed integrated curricular modules which embed outdoor learning into school classroom instruction; these can be used to:
- Introduce ecological concepts;
- increase depth of knowledge by synthesizing a variety of components using a systems approach;
- and review and reflect on concepts.

Literacy Connections: Integration of science concepts across all content areas helps students access their learning experiences in new ways. To help provide your students with meaningful access points to scientific content that bridges the field and your classroom, we have curated a collection of recommended literacy resources and suggested activities. Visit each program’s webpage for literacy resources.

Texts at multiple reading levels were selected so that all students may access the content. This collection will continue to grow as additional resources are identified.

1 https://www.doe.virginia.gov/home/showpublisheddocument/9746/638025986192330000 Accessed 07/01/2023
2 https://www.doe.virginia.gov/home/showpublisheddocument/30072/638046463677870000 Accessed 07/01/2023
Early Elementary (preK-2nd)

Early Explorers: Terrific Trees (preK- K)
Young scientists get up close and personal with sensory examinations of tree shape and structure! Use pattern recognition, emergent literacy, and listening skills to discover the animals that live in and on trees. Practice motor skills while creating leaf shapes crafts and exploring the grounds of the Arboretum.

VA Early Learning & Development Standards
APL1.1, APL3.1, APL3.3, SED3.1, CD3.5, CD3.4, CD1.2, CD1.1, HPD3.1, CLLD1.3, CLLD1.2 (see later Preschool section: 44-60 mo.)
Science SOL: K.1, K.3, K.5, K.6, K.7, K.9
Math SOL: K.8, K.11, K.12, K.16

Fee: $4 per student

Mammals (K–2nd)
Students learn about Virginia mammals native to the Chesapeake Bay Watershed. We investigate mammal life needs and use critical thinking to analyze and compare mammal tracks, and apply geometry and counting skills. Students explore Blandy looking for evidence of mammals and submit findings to the community science program, Project Squirrel. This program also focuses on the senses mammals use to find food, seek prey, and define territories.

Science SOL: K.1, K.3, K.5, K.7; 1.1, 1.5, 1.7; 2.1, 2.4, 2.5, 2.7
Math SOL: K.2, K.4, K.11, K.13; 1.7, 1.12, 1.13, 1.14; 2.1, 2.4, 2.12, 2.13, 2.15, 2.17

Fee: $4 per student

Let’s Sprout (K-2nd)
The imagination of your budding young scientists will be captured as they explore the wonders of germination and plant growth. We investigate plant life cycles through models. Scientific observations are conducted and results are communicated. Outdoor exploration of the plant world reinforces student understanding of plant parts, functions, and roles in the watershed. Students select appropriate tools for planting seeds and provide care for their seeds.

Science SOL: K.1, K.5, K.6, K.7, K.9, K.10; 1.1, 1.4; 2.1, 2.4, 2.8
Math SOL: K.2, K.11, K.12 K.13; 1.13, 1.14; 2.1, 2.4, 2.15, 2.16

Fee: $4 per student

What teachers say about our programs:
“Many thanks! Everything was so well organized, content was relevant to curriculum, and you made learning fun for the kids! Top notch all around.”

Program Seasonality
Ideal
Successful
Fall Winter Spring

(see later Preschool section: 44-60 mo.)
“This was a wonderful experience for the students - they loved it! It was a great supplement to our watershed curriculum. It was very organized and the staff was enthusiastic and engaging.”
Upper Elementary (3rd-5th)

Scoop On Soils (3rd)
With this investigative program, students realize that soil is more than just dirt! Science practices of data collection, measurement, and observation are reinforced. In collaborative groups, your soil scientists conduct an experiment to test soil porosity and explore soil particle size during a kinesthetic game. In the field, we examine and identify different soil layers and look for evidence of organisms living in the soil. They also observe evidence of erosion, and discuss potential implications in the watershed.

Science SOL: 3.1, 3.6, 3.8
Math SOL: 3.1, 3.3, 3.7, 3.9, 3.15, 3.17
Fee: $4 per student

Snake Savvy (3rd-4th)
As long as you know about snakes, there is no reason to be wary of them! Developing herpetologists use non-fiction resources to investigate snakes. Students compare characteristics that differentiate Virginia’s venomous and non-venomous snakes. They measure and compare the lengths and patterns of snakes, then communicate information they have learned. Students also study how snakes use behavioral adaptations such as mimicry, camouflage, and temperature regulation to thrive in their habitats.

Science SOL: 3.1, 3.4, 3.5; 4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.8
Math SOL: 3.1, 3.7; 4.8
Fee: $4 per student

Flower Functions (4th)
Learn about the fascinating world of flowers and their structures and functions. Watch students become botanists as they observe and dissect flowers using hand lenses and microscopes to unlock floral structure. Outside, they discover and collect flower and pollinator data as they investigate the fascinating adaptations plants and their animal partners have developed with one another. Using critical thinking skills, they interpret the data they have collected. Students develop an appreciation for the diversity of flowering plants in the Chesapeake Bay Watershed.

Science SOL: 4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.8
Math SOL: 4.15, 4.5
Fee: $4 per student

Rocks Talk! (5th)
What do the rocks at the Arboretum tell us about the geologic history of the Chesapeake Bay Watershed? Student geologists identify the geographic distribution of Virginia rock resources and the distinctions among igneous, metamorphic, and sedimentary rocks. Collaborating in teams, students use mathematics to carry out rock density investigations. Outdoors, they look for evidence of tectonic plate movement, weathering, and erosion.

Science SOL: 5.1, 5.8
Math SOL: 5.1, 5.4, 5.9
Fee: $4 per student
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mammals</td>
<td>Animal Life</td>
<td>K.1, K.3, K.5, K.7; 1.1, 1.5, 1.7; 2.1, 2.4, 2.5, 2.7</td>
<td>Identification Guides, Rulers (Metric &amp; Standard)</td>
<td>Observation &amp; Measurement, Models</td>
<td>Geometry, Graphs</td>
<td>K–2</td>
<td>Vet, Zookeeper, Farmer, Wildlife Rehabilitator</td>
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<td>Let’s Sprout</td>
<td>Life Processes &amp; Needs</td>
<td>K.1, K.5, K.6, K.7, K.9, K.10; 1.1, 1.4; 2.1, 2.4, 2.8</td>
<td>Hand lenses, Planting Tools</td>
<td>Problem Solving using Tools</td>
<td>Patterns, Data</td>
<td>K-2</td>
<td>Plant Biologist, Chef, Landscaper, Farmer</td>
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<tr>
<td>It’s for the Birds</td>
<td>Adaptations of Organisms</td>
<td>2.1, 2.5, 2.7; 3.1, 3.4, 3.5, 3.8; 4.1, 4.3, 4.8</td>
<td>Binoculars</td>
<td>Field Observations</td>
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<td>2-4</td>
<td>Educator, Ornithologist, Environmental Lawyer</td>
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<td>Incredible Insects</td>
<td>Diversity of Life; Life Cycles</td>
<td>2.1, 2.4, 2.5, 2.7; 3.1, 3.4, 3.8</td>
<td>Microscopes, Insect nets, Collection jars</td>
<td>Insect Modeling</td>
<td>Patterns</td>
<td>2-3</td>
<td>Entomologist, Bee Keeper, Pest Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vivid Virginia</td>
<td>Food Webs and Ecosystems</td>
<td>3.1, 3.4, 3.5, 3.8; 4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.8</td>
<td>Hand lenses, Metric rulers</td>
<td>Interpreting information using models &amp; sketches</td>
<td>Graphing, Measuring, Data Collection &amp; Analysis</td>
<td>3-4</td>
<td>Landscape Architect, Documentary Filmmaker, Conservationist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scoop on Soils</td>
<td>Soil Science</td>
<td>3.1, 3.6, 3.8</td>
<td>Beakers, Stopwatch, Digital Scales, Graduated</td>
<td>Data Analysis &amp; Models</td>
<td>Measurement &amp; Data collection</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Soil Specialist, Ceramic artist, Building Contractor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Snake Savvy</td>
<td>Animal Behavior</td>
<td>3.1, 3.4; 4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.8; 5.1, 5.5</td>
<td>Identification guides, Maps, Standard &amp; Metric rulers</td>
<td>Number Sense, Measuring, Probability</td>
<td></td>
<td>3-4</td>
<td>Herpetologist, Customs agent, Wildlife rehabilitator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rocks Talk</td>
<td>Rocks, Geology</td>
<td>4.1, 4.8; 5.1, 5.8</td>
<td>Streak Plates, Hand Lenses, Digital scales, Dichotomous Key</td>
<td>Map Skills</td>
<td>Multistep problem solving, measuring</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Stone carver, Miner, City Planner, Geologist</td>
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<tr>
<td>Arbor Sleuth</td>
<td>Classification &amp; Identification</td>
<td>5.1, 6.1, 7.1</td>
<td>You can register for Arbor Sleuth or Young Ecologists or build your own program from the activities listed on page 7. (a la carte).</td>
<td>Measurement</td>
<td>6-8</td>
<td>Forester, Urban Planner, Carpenter, Tree Care Professional</td>
<td>LS1.A, LS4.D, LS3.A, LS3.B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science Explorations</td>
<td>Scientific Process</td>
<td>BIO.1, CH.1, ENV.1 and others depending on chosen inquiry</td>
<td>Variety of observing &amp; measuring tools</td>
<td>Experimental Design</td>
<td>Data Collection, Analysis, &amp; Modeling</td>
<td>9-12</td>
<td>Varies with Program</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Science Investigations</td>
<td>Scientific Process</td>
<td>ENV.1, ENV. 5, ENV.6, ENV.9, EC.1, EC.7, EC.8, EC.13</td>
<td>Measuring tools</td>
<td>Experimental Design</td>
<td>Data Collection &amp; Analysis</td>
<td>9-12</td>
<td>Varies with Program</td>
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<tr>
<td>Self-Guided Backpacks</td>
<td>Exploration of the Natural World</td>
<td>Observation Tools</td>
<td>Investigation, Problem Solving</td>
<td>Patterns, Measuring</td>
<td>All</td>
<td>All</td>
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Middle School (6th—8th)

Watershed Investigations (6th)
Students investigate the health of Blandy’s aquatic systems. They collect, measure, record, and analyze abiotic water quality indicators such as temperature, turbidity, pH, and nitrates. They assess water quality by identifying and analyzing aquatic macroinvertebrates of Blandy’s wetlands. Your watershed scientists also evaluate the physical site adding context and a sense of stewardship in this meaningful watershed educational experience field investigation.

Science SOL: 6.1, 6.5, 6.7, 6.9 Math SOL: 6.6
Fee: $6 per student

Young Ecologists (7th)
Students are often taught about the interdependence of life in an ecosystem, but in this program they delve into what interdependence means. On the road to becoming ecologists, students investigate our replica skull collection to explore classification using physical traits. Using science and engineering practices, they assess the biotic and abiotic factors vital to a watershed ecosystem, determine an organism’s role, and whether that ecosystem can support particular organisms. With this program, your young ecologists will have a meaningful understanding of habitat, diversity, and biological interdependence.

Science SOL: LS.1, LS.3, LS.5, LS.6, LS.7, LS.8, LS.9, LS.11
Fee: $6 per student

A La Carte Programs for Middle School (6th—8th)

Customize your middle school students field experiences by choosing 2-3 activities from the options below. Contact our educators to also discuss options that can be included from the above programs. Each activity runs a minimum of 45 minutes. For groups of more than 3 classes, a lunch station can be added. Call 540-837-1758 x 242 or email schprog@virginia.edu
Fee: $6 per student

Tree Identification
Students hone their observation skills as they explore the Arboretum using hand lenses and dichotomous keys to identify trees. Science SOL: LS.1, LS.3, LS.4

Create your Own Classification Key
Open inquiry for students to use plant specimens to create a classification key based on physical traits. Science SOL: LS.1, LS.3

American Chestnuts
Through modeling and observation, students learn about the economic and ecological significance of the American chestnut, past, present and future. Science SOL: LS.1, LS.6, LS.7, LS.8, LS.9, LS.11 History: SOL US1.2, US1.5, USII.2, CE.1, CE.11

Skull Identification
Students investigate our replica skull collection to explore how specific traits influence individual and population behaviors. Students measure and analyze skulls to identify them using a dichotomous key. Science SOL: LS.3, LS.7
High School (9th-12th)

Water Quality Technology (9th-12th)
This Meaningful Watershed Education Field Experience focuses on measuring water quality indicators using technology. Environmental scientists use hand-held colorimeters to explore the effects that temperature, pH, dissolved oxygen, nitrate, and other indicators have on water quality. Students evaluate results and communicate their water quality assessment with others. Assessments can be shared with your local community to exercise civic responsibility. It is designed to take three hours with groups of no more than 15.

Science SOL: ES.1, ES.8; BIO.1, BIO.2; CH.1

Fee: $6 per student

Science Explorations (9th-12th)
A day-long investigation! Student researchers use critical thinking to conduct scientific investigations as they define a problem, develop a hypothesis, interpret data, and communicate their results. Previous exploration examples include: animal and plant adaptations, the effect of abiotic factors on lichen, and the impact of non-native species in a wetland. Call (540) 837-1758 Ext. 290 to discuss class sizes, scheduling, and possible investigations.

This program is scheduled from 9 a.m. to 2 p.m.

Science SOL: BIO.1, CH.1, ENV.1, and others depending on the inquiry chosen

Math SOL: A.6; PS.1, PS.2, PS.3, PS.8, PS. 9, PS.10

Fee: $9 per student

Environmental Science Field Investigations (9th-12th)
Complementing the VDOE’s Environmental Science Content & Process Guidelines, this program focuses on science process skills by providing students with hands-on, field-based, inquiry experiences with data collection and analysis. Students carry out field investigations using scientific methodologies and concepts that help them more deeply understand the interrelationships of the natural world and human/environmental systems. Your environmental scientists develop research questions, devise collection/observation techniques to employ, and evaluate their methods.

ENV.1, ENV. 5, ENV.6, ENV.9, EC.1, EC.7, EC.8, EC.13

Fee: $9 per student

What teachers say about our programs:
- “The material presented was geared right to the level of our children. We felt that our children (and the adults) learned a lot and we'll be eager to return again. Thanks for creating such an informative and engaging program!”
- “You can tell the instructors love their job, working with children, and they give the students an added excitement toward that subject area!”
Interested in a self-guided exploration of Blandy’s Arboretum?

Reserve a backpack full of engaging, self-directed activities! We have four backpack themes. A themed set consists of four identical backpacks with activity instructions, equipment, and all necessary materials. Each identical backpack in a set is intended for chaperoned groups of 6 students, meaning one backpack set can accommodate up to 24 students total.

Use the on-line program registration system to reserve a set of backpacks for your class. For more information, contact schprog@virginia.edu Fee for each Backpack Set: $15

**Use Some Sense**  
Pre-School & Kindergarten

Develop students’ senses as they observe the natural world. Hands-on activities include: Leaf texture scavenger hunt, exploring primary and secondary colors using color paddles, practicing reading and listening skills with the *Butterfly Alphabet* book; and more!

**Secrets of the Garden**  
Early Elementary (K-4)

Study the plants, trees, and herbs at Blandy to explore plant life cycles; plant life needs; how plants rely on pollinators such as bees; and uses of plants. Students use Peterson Flash Guides, hand lenses, and observation skills during their explorations. Activities include an arboretum nature scavenger hunt; a close, hands-on look at tree slices (or cookies); games about plants and trees; a leaf rubbing pattern and shape study; and a story about the importance of bees for plants.

**WILD THINGS!**

Grades 4-7

Observe the wildlife that makes their home at the Arboretum! Using Peterson Flash Guides, binoculars, and hands-on activities, students hone observation and identification skills as they look for wildlife signs, learn about animal adaptations and disguises, and discover how ecosystems depend on all living things. Activities include an arboretum scavenger hunt; birds and worms relay; stories; and a close-up, hands-on study of deer antlers, hides, and tracks.

**EARTH TALKS**

Grades 6-8

Through geologic explorations, your students examine rocks and soils of Blandy with identification guides and hands-on investigations. They learn about Virginia fossils and the geology that shaped our world today.
NOTE TO EDUCATORS

Blandy Experimental Farm Education programs:

- Correlate with Virginia Standards of Learning
- Align with the Next Generation Science Standards
- Emphasize Hands-On, Experiential Learning
- Are Grade Level Targeted & Discipline Integrated
- Develop 21st Century skills
- Develop Science and Engineering Practices
- Incorporate Elements of STEM
- Provide Educational Literacy Connections
- Generate student interest in career possibilities

Our programs provide meaningful watershed education field experiences for your students at all age levels. As part of the 2014 Chesapeake Bay Watershed Agreement, school divisions are to provide: “at least one meaningful watershed educational experience in elementary, middle and high school depending on available resources.”

A visit to the State Arboretum of Virginia provides authentic learning in the outdoors. Our programs feature hands-on learning and investigations to provide children positive and meaningful experiences with the natural world. We are dedicated to engaging your students in exciting, place-based science, investigative experiences!

All of our programs are designed to meet Virginia Standards of Learning (SOL) requirements; science and math standards are listed in the descriptions. Most programs are offered for a range of grades; activities can be tailored to your specific grade visiting. We use an integrative scientific approach by incorporating science and math, developing technology and engineering skills, and applying 21st century skills (5Cs). All programs are designed to support your classroom teaching; they can be used to introduce new concepts, enhance current lessons, or review a unit. We look forward to participating with you in providing the best possible STEM learning for your students!

Our facilities include:

- A variety of outdoor learning locations including wetlands, woodlands, meadows, and gardens:
  - Three classrooms: Parkfield Learning Center, Peetwood Pavilion for Environmental Education, and Blandy Community Classroom
  - 175-acre Arboretum collection with over 1000 species of trees, shrubs, and herbaceous plants
- Essential infrastructure:
  - Designated School Bus Parking area
  - Picnic area with tables (seats about 80)
  - Wheelchair-accessible restrooms in all teaching and public structures

Program Structure

For 3 to 5 classes visiting Blandy:

Classes rotate through several activity stations. During rotations, Blandy educators and teachers share the responsibility for leading students through the program activities. Rotation schedules:

- Are a series of stations that classes move through using a predetermined schedule
- Maximize student engagement & enhance students’ learning experiences
- Arrival time is 9:40 a.m. for program briefing & restroom visits. Departure times vary based on your schedule.

For 1 to 2 classes visiting Blandy:

Programs are 75 minutes unless otherwise stated in the program description. Three time slots are available (10:00 a.m., 11:30 a.m., and 1:30 p.m.).

To see our Programs at a Glance, go to pages 7-8.